











# Happiest Retirees Know







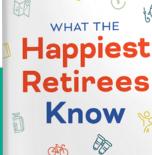












10 HABITS FOR A

JOYFUL LIFE

Wes Moss







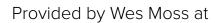




**Companion** 

Workbook





































# Happiest Retirees









# **Companion Workbook**

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# INTRODUCTION

Writing a book is an enormous undertaking. It starts with a blank page, a cup of coffee and a lot of anxiety. An aggressive inner monologue shouts, "This is impossible. You'll never finish!" The line between self-reflection and self-flagellation blurs like smudged ink in boldface type. Why then, you must be asking yourself, did I decide to endure this torture to write *What the Happiest Retirees Know: 10 Habits for a Healthy, Secure and Joyful Life?* 

The answer is simple—because I had an idea that needed to be freed from the confines of my brain and released into the world on its own recognizance. I had something to say, and I wanted to say it because I thought it could help people plan for a happy retirement.

The world is full of haves and have nots. By virtue of my rural Pennsylvania upbringing, I witnessed adjacent communities starkly contrasting in wealth. What stood out even more than the difference in home sizes was the happiness of the people living in them. I assumed the rich folks were good at math and wondered why their lives didn't always seem to add up. Quite often, a lower-middle-class union worker appeared happier than the guy who almost ran me over in his Porsche. And down the road in Amish country, there were happy people who didn't even have electricity.

All this planted an inquisitive seed within me that has continued to sprout and grow for all of my life. Could money buy happiness, and if not, what could? The answer slowly presented itself over the years as listeners called my *Money Matters* radio show with questions and anecdotes of their own. Add to that a decade of studying the happiest retirees in my orbit, conducting countless research surveys, analyzing data and then creating the *Retire Sooner* podcast so I could interview some of the most impressive people on the planet.

What I ultimately discovered is that there are 30 things you can do, and 30 things you can avoid to increase your chances of a happy retirement. The book wrangles all of this into 10 categories, or genres of healthy habits, all of which demonstrate how one can live a healthy, secure and joyful life.

This workbook should be used as a tool to reinforce the ideas from the book and figure out how you can best fit them into your life. A happy retirement is like a delicious stew. By following along and doing the exercises, you can decide which habits work as ingredients for your own family recipe. Include some of this, exclude some of that and, eventually, it will taste just right—both filling and fulfilling.

My hope is that this workbook will help you put the habits into practice. The mind has a way of responding to tangible, clearly written goals. If you do the work, I'm confident you can become the happiest retiree on the block.

Writing a book is hard and so is following the steps within it, but the end result is living the life you've always wanted. If that isn't worth a little blood, sweat and tears from both of us, I don't know what is.

U/cs/Moss

# WHO IS THE HAPPIEST RETIREE ON THE BLOCK?

#### The 10 habits of the happiest retirees on the block (HROBs)

1.	HROBs have						
2.	Happy retirees are curious and adventurous with at least						
3.	They love their kids and see them regularly, but their kids are						
4.	HROBs are, and they've either never been						
	or only						
5.	The happiest retirees						
	and						
6.	HROBs stay						
<b>7</b> .	Happy retirees are						
8.	HROBs have good habits						
9.	The happiest retirees exhibit excellent behavior						
40	Thousare "						

### The three core money habits

List the three core money habits:
1
2
3
Which of these habits do you feel you already have a good grasp on and why? Can you write examples of where you excel?
Which of these habits do you want to improve on and why? Can you write examples of how you could improve?

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I want to liberate you from the job you either hate or feel "meh" about. For me, that means two things: helping you retire early and helping you retire well. It's not just about the quantity of those years you're getting back; it's the quality.

"



## The 10 habits of the happiest retirees on the block (HROBs)

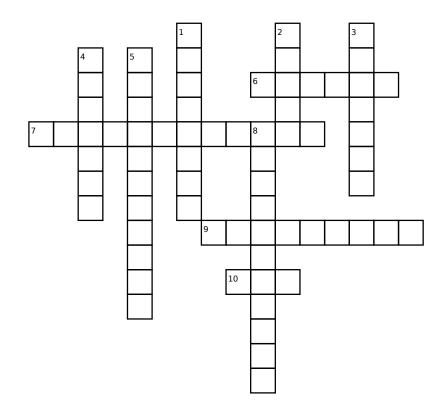
- **1.** excellent money habits
- 2. three core pursuits
- **3.** independent
- **4.** married, divorced, divorced once
- **5.** believe, give, do good

- 6. connected
- 7. healthy
- 8. home
- 9. investor
- **10.** masters of the middle

#### The three core money habits

- **1.** \$500,000 or more in savings
- 2. a mortgage payoff that is complete or within sight
- **3.** multiple streams of retirement income

# WHO IS YOUR UNHAPPY NEIGHBOR?



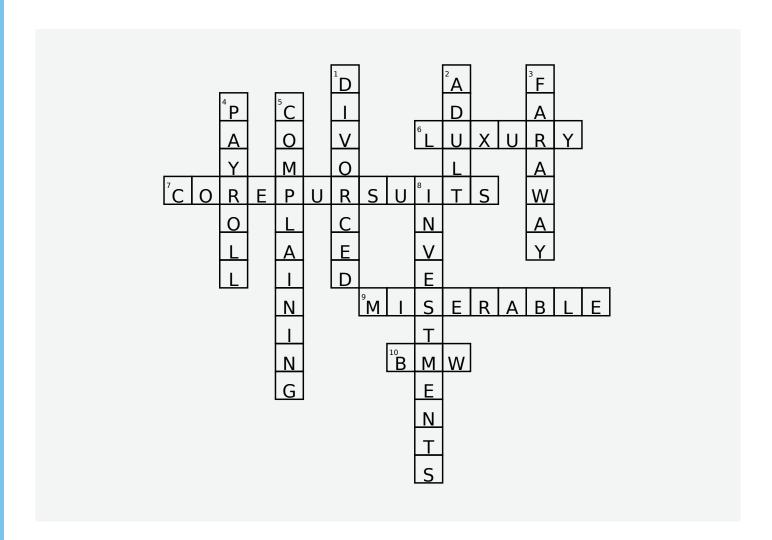
#### **Down**

- **1.** You might be a UROB if you've been \_\_\_\_\_ twice or more.
- **2.** You might be a UROB if your \_\_\_\_\_ children still live at home.
- **3.** You might be a UROB if you live \_\_\_\_\_ from more than 50 percent of your children.
- **4.** You might be a UROB if your kids are on your\_\_\_\_
- **5.** Chet Ripley, the kind of guy who loves talking about work, \_\_\_\_\_ about work and counting his chips.
- **8.** You might be a UROB if you're too keyed up about\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Across**

- **6.** Always finds a way to mention his car.
- **7.** You might be a UROB if you had two or fewer \_\_\_\_\_ before you retired.
- **9.** Paul Getty, \_\_\_\_\_ miser millionaire.
- **10.** You might be a UROB If you drive a \_\_\_\_\_.





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We can't all juice our core pursuits for billions. I'm not sure I'd want to. Just don't plan so hard for the future that you forget to create one.

"

# **MONEY HABITS**

## Think river, not reservoir

1.	What inflection point should HROBs reach with their liquid retirement savings?
2.	How much do you have in liquid retirement savings?
3.	How much more do you need in order to reach the inflection point of a happy retirement?
4.	Once a certain amount of wealth is attained, people experience
5.	What is the Rich Ratio?
De	etermine your own rich ratio
(na	ave) = (your rich ratio)

# What does your retirement timeline look like?

Visit www.yourwealth.com/retirement-timeline to create your customized timeline.

# Fill the gap strategy

Figure out your monthly post-retirement net income:

1. Social Security 1	\$	·
2. Social Security 2	\$	·
3. Pension 1	\$	·
<b>4.</b> Pension 2	\$	·
5. Rental house income	\$	
<b>6.</b> Other	\$	
Monthly total	\$	·
Figure out your monthly spe	ending:	
<b>1.</b> Health insurance	\$	·
2. Housing	\$	·
3. Utilities	\$	·
<b>4.</b> Personal	\$	·
<b>5.</b> Daily living expenses	\$	
<b>6.</b> Food	\$	
7. Entertainment	\$	·
8. Auto	\$	·
9. Misc	\$	·
Total monthly spending	\$	·
Find your gap. Subtract you	r take-home income from yc	our spending needs to find your gap:
		= (gap)
шкоше	- (\$000000)	- ((141))



#### Think river, not reservoir

- **1.** \$500,000
- **4.** diminishing marginal returns of happiness
- **5.** a straightforward way to measure the amount of money you have in relation to the amount of money you need

66

At the end of the day, the purpose of having money is not just to have money. Money is a vehicle to get you where you want to go.

"

# **CURIOSITY HABITS**

# **Develop 3.6 core pursuits (or more)**

1.	How many core pursuits do the happiest retirees have?
2.	How many core pursuits do you have right now? List them out:
3.	The top four core pursuits are,
	, and
4.	The number one core pursuit for happy retirees is
5.	What are core pursuits?
6.	It's critical to find your core pursuitsretirement.
<b>7</b> .	How many annual vacations do happy retirees take?

## **TOP 100 CORE PURSUITS**

Walking Squash/Racquetball Stained Glass Skydiving Running Citizen Patrol/Fire Fighting Competitive Dancing with Dog **Piloting** Travel (Cruise, National Parks) Sculpting Movie Making **Archery** Cooking Antiquing **Animal Adoption Car Racing** Volunteering **Custom Razors** Yoga **Learning New Instruments** Concerts Learning New Language **Button Making Tennis** Art (Drawing, Painting, etc.) Teaching/Coaching **Animal Training** Golf Photography Bowling Mahjong Wine Tasting Hiking Swimming **Farming** Leatherwork Blacksmithing Water Polo Knitting Fencing **Cowboy Poetry** Fox Hunting Horseback Riding Quilting **Civil War Medicine** Acting Home Brewing Gardening Scrapbooking **Tour Guiding Triathlons** Sewing **Book Writing Car Collecting** Courier **Fishing** Pickleball Pottery Chick-Fil-A Cow Mascot Camping Church (Choir, Bible Study) Birdwatching **School Bus Driver Historic Ship Model Building** Gambling **Shooting Range** QVC/At-Home Shopping **College Football Games Model Trains** Geology **Bonsai Tree Care** Spending Time with Grandkids River Cruises Start a Band Paper Mache **Crossword Puzzles** WWII Club Sailing Social Clubs Reading **Book Club** Marathons **Dinner Murder Mystery Clubs Making Cheese** Camper Road Trips War Re-enactments Collecting Samurai Swords Attending Theatre Productions Skiing **Interior Decorating** Pinochle **Online Gaming** Water Aerobics Classic Car Restoration Palm Reading Bridge Shuffleboard Missionary Work Enneagram Bingo Needlepointing Woodworking/Whittling **Podcasting** Biking Grilling

Figure 4.2

Circle 10 of the core pursuits that caught your eye from figure 4.2 above that you're already doing, or that you'd like to try.

## Opportunities to make an impact

List three of the 10 ways listed in the book that you would like to do to get involved in
your community:
1
2
3
List five vacations you'd like to take in the next two years, and who you'd like to take with you:
Remember, staycations don't count.
1
2
3
4

66

5.

Core pursuits are the building blocks for happiness during your post-career years.

They're like hobbies but bigger. In other words, they're your hobbies on steroids.

"



## **Develop 3.6 core pursuits (or more)**

- **1.** 3.6
- 3. travel, activities with family and grandkids, playing golf or tennis, and volunteering
- 4. volunteering
- 5. the building blocks for happiness during your post-career years/hobbies on steroids
- 6. before
- **7.** 2.4

Core pursuits don't just happen—they must be cultivated, strengthened and expanded over time. ??

# **FAMILY HABITS**

# Get your kids off the payroll

1.	On average, how many kids do happy retirees have?
2.	Keep your kids off the
3.	Kids should get and
4.	Live near at least% of your kids.
5.	Calculate what percentage of your kids you live nearby:
6.	Over-educating your kids is
7.	What percent of young adults in the United States are still living with their parents?
Lis	t out three activities you'd enjoy doing with your children if they live nearby:
1.	



## Get your kids off the payroll

- **1.** 2.5
- 2. payroll
- 3. married, get out
- **4.** 25
- 6. overrated
- **7.** 52

66

When it comes to family, the key is finding the balance between connection and freedom.

"

# **LOVE HABITS**

# Get married or remarried only once

1.	How many times can you divorce and still be a happy retiree?					
2.	The happiest retirees discuss but don't					
3.	How much time does a happy retiree spend a month talking about their finances?					
4.	Happiness in a marriage timeline:					
	<b>a.</b> Years 0-6:					
	<b>b.</b> Years 7-9:					
	<b>c.</b> Years 10-22:					
	<b>d.</b> Years 23-27:					
	<b>e.</b> Years 28-39:					
	<b>f.</b> Years 40+:					
5.	You can't be too busy to have	time.				

6.	Write out your favorite moment with your significant other or favorite person:
<b>7</b> .	Write out what you're looking forward to doing in the future with your significant other or
	favorite person:

So, whether you put a ring on it long ago, have traded up for a second set of rings, or are choosing to fly solo, know that the financial and marital bumps in the road eventually lead to a wonderful place.



## Get married or remarried only once

- 1. once
- 2. obsess over money
- 3. between one and two hours
- 4. a. honeymoon
  - **b.** initial budget shock
  - c. calm seas
  - d. midlife crisis
  - e. in too deep
  - f. we made it!
- **5.** intimate

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But rest assured that having a divorce on your résumé doesn't necessarily lead to unhappiness in retirement

"

# **FAITH HABITS**

#### Believe, give and do good

1.	Believe, give and	
2.	• The happiest retirees attend	on average once a week.
3.	Going to a place of worship can be a powerful way of building	·
4.	• HROBs both and	
5.	• It isn't you believe, it's	·
6.	• retirees go to church at least	a year.
<b>7</b> .	in the	you hold dear.

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Maybe it doesn't matter so much what we believe, but how we believe it—and who believes it alongside us. I think the particular belief system isn't anywhere near as important as the aspect of community it offers its believers.

"

Instructions: Find the bolded words in the word search.

C		В	Z	L	Τ	G	Τ	Q	V
Q	0	Ν	Е	W	Н	А	Т	G	Τ
Q	Н	M	V	L	I	А	Е		W
W	С	D	M	Е	I	Ν	А	0	
Н	Н	0	С	U	S	Ε	Ν	А	С
А	U	G	А		Ν	Т	V	Υ	Е
Р	R	0	U	G	С	I		Е	U
Р	С	0	S		Ν	Ν	Т	Ν	Р
Y	Н	D	Е	V	Н	0	W	Υ	G
Y	V	S	S	Е	F	U	Y	G	Р

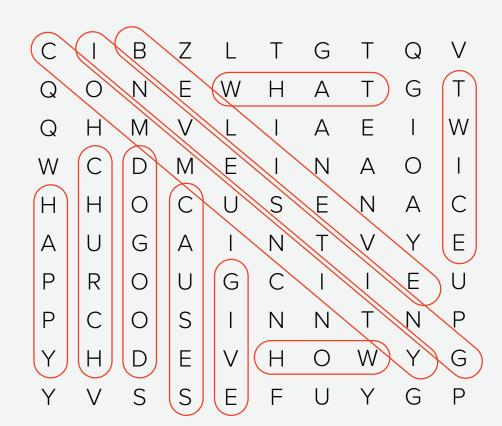
community	investing	do good	church
causes	believe	what	how
happy	twice	give	



## Believe, give and do good

- 1. do good
- 2. church
- **3.** community
- 4. believe, give

- **5.** what, how
- 6. happy, twice
- 7. investing, causes



# **SOCIAL HABITS**

#### **Connect to thrive**

1.	. Unhappy retirees Happy retirees				
2.	How many close connections do you need to be an HROB?				
3.	There is no plateau in happiness when it come of your "CCs":	es to close social connections. Make a list			
4.	What are the three things that friendships requ	ire?			
5.	You only need one social epicenter to be a happy retiree. Circle three social groups from the list below that you would consider joining or have already joined:				
	travel groups	alumni associations			
	faith-based groups	social clubs, like Lions Club			
	charitable/nonprofit groups	book clubs			
	civic groups	gardening groups			
	exercise groups	other:			
	sports leagues				

Many of the happiest retirees go to concerts! Make a list of at least three concerts you'd like to attend:
What is a Moai?
Do you have your own Moai? Yes No
Who's in your Moai?

It goes without saying that you can't just decide you have three or more friends and then check it off the list. Friendship requires time, effort and cultivation well beyond a message on Facebook.

77



#### **Connect to thrive**

- 1. survive, thrive
- 2. at least three
- 4. time, effort and cultivation
- 7. essentially a small group of five companions who have each other's backs

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There's no plateau when it comes to close connections. A greater number of close friends equals higher levels of happiness.

"

# **HEALTH HABITS**

# Eat, drink and have a ball

1.	What are some unhealthy habits that UROBs indulge in?				
2.	Happy retirees gravitate toward a		 _diet		
3.	The happiest retirees are active. Make a list of II interested in picking up:	NGs and racquet sports that you're			
4.	Dogs can lead to				
	have been found to	_ the risk of asthma in children and	have		
	been linked to	_ blood pressure.			
5.	Plenty of happy retirees	$\_$ . In my last study, I found that retire	ees		
	who had	_ or			
	ner day were just as hanny as those who had	ner	day		



#### Eat, drink and have a ball

- 1. watch too much Netflix, overeat, over-drink and smoke
- 2. healthy
- 4. lower, stress, decrease, lower
- 5. drink, one, two drinks, zero drinks

66

I'm here for one reason and one reason only:
to help you retire early, happy, and healthy.
Emphasis on healthy. Because at the end of the
day, HROBs make healthy choices.

"

# **HOME HABITS**

# Live mortgage-free

1.	HROBs pay off their
2.	There's no one-size-fits-all solution when it comes to eliminating your mortgage, but the
	rule says if you can pay off your mortgage using no more than
	of yoursavings, do it.
3.	HROBs live in but not
4.	The happiest retirees know that and
	are more important than their
5.	Proximity is important. It's already more of a challenge to keep up your
	during retirement. Once you throw
	into the mix, it's an even
6.	Happy retirees don't
<b>7</b> .	How many years do you have before you've paid off your mortgage?



## Live mortgage-free

- 1. mortgages
- 2. one-third, one third, retirement
- 3. nice houses, mansions
- 4. neighborhoods, networks, four walls
- **5.** social network, physical distance, bigger obstacle
- 6. downsize

66

Sometimes, when you're exhausting yourself looking everywhere for the perfect place to fix all your problems, you might realize yours was the best nest all along.

"

# **INVESTING HABITS**

#### Be a tomorrow investor

١.	Investment success is about perfection and about participation.
2.	Unhappy retirees want to feel good,
	so they're Happy retirees know how to take the view.
3.	Happy retirees make investment decisions based on
1.	Happy retirees are investors not investors.
5.	What is your current investment strategy?
5.	What is your investment risk tolerance? Can you weather a 50% value drop tomorrow if it means potentially significant gains (high risk tolerance)? Are you happier with a lower
	yield as long as your portfolio remains steady in value (lower risk tolerance)? Are you looking for a happy medium?

7.	What is the risk level of your current portfolio? How much of your portfolio holds assets that are considered "risky" versus "safer"?
8.	Do your answers to 6 and 7 line up? Yes No
9.	What are three companies you think could be a great investment for "tomorrow"? (Oh, you happy retiree, you. Investing for tomorrow!)

66

HROBs do not make investment decisions based on emotion. They refuse to let their fight-or-flight reflexes take over rational thought, steering them off track as investors.

"



#### Be a tomorrow investor

- 1. less, more
- 2. in the moment, reactive, long
- 3. do not, emotion
- **4.** tomorrow, today

66

What's true in life is true in investing: nothing is going to be perfect all the time. Perfection isn't possible anyway.

"

# **SPENDING HABITS**

## Understanding the power of the 4%+ Rule

1.	Masters of t	he middle: the happiest retirees are	spenders.
2.	lt's never	to	for retirement.

# Fill in the blanks with your own numbers for using the 4%+ Rule

Year 1: _		_ X		=	
	(total portfolio value)		(2-5% based on your income needs)		(annual income for year 1)
Year 2: _		_ X		= _	
	(annual income for year 1)		(1 + anticipated inflation rate)		(annual income for year 2)
Year 3:		X		=	
	(annual income for year 2)	_	(1 + anticipated inflation rate)		(annual income for year 3)
Year 4: _		X		=	
	(annual income for year 3)	_	(1 + anticipated inflation rate)		(annual income for year 4)
Year 5: _		X		=	
	(annual income for year 4)	_	(1 + anticipated inflation rate)	-	(annual income for year 5)

3.	True or False: When using the 4%+ Rule, you cannot adjust your annual income after
	calculating it the first time
4.	What are some areas where you're regularly spending money that bring you joy?
5.	What are some areas where you're regularly spending money that don't bring you joy?

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I want to help retirees pull out the maximum amount from their savings with confidence that they won't outlive their money. And in the real world, somewhere in the 4-5% range really does work most of the time.

"



#### Understanding the power of the 4%+ Rule

- 1. smart
- 2. too late, save
- **3.** False Remember, this number can be a bit flexible. So, if you have a year where you don't need as much, leave the money you don't need in your investments to grow. If there's a year where you need more, it may be okay to go above as long as you don't overdo it and can pull back to normal levels after that year.

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HROBs are "masters of the middle." They don't deprive themselves. They can afford to be penny-foolish as long as they're pound-wise.

"

# **DISCLOSURES**

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Any changes to assumptions that may have been made in preparing this material (e.g., the retiree surveys) could have a material impact on the information presented. There is no representation or warranty as to the current accuracy, reliability, or completeness of, nor liability for, decisions based on such information and it should not be relied on as such.

Investing in securities involves risk of loss. Equity investments are subject to market risk or the risk that stocks will decline in response to such factors as adverse company news or industry developments or a general economic decline. Dividend yield is one component of performance and should not be the only consideration for investment. Dividends are not guaranteed and will fluctuate. Among other things, fixed income investments are subject to interest rate risk, reinvestment risk and inflation risk.